# **A Great Lakes Perspective**

Linking Coastal Web Atlases to Support Coastal and Marine Spatial Planning

### **David Hart**

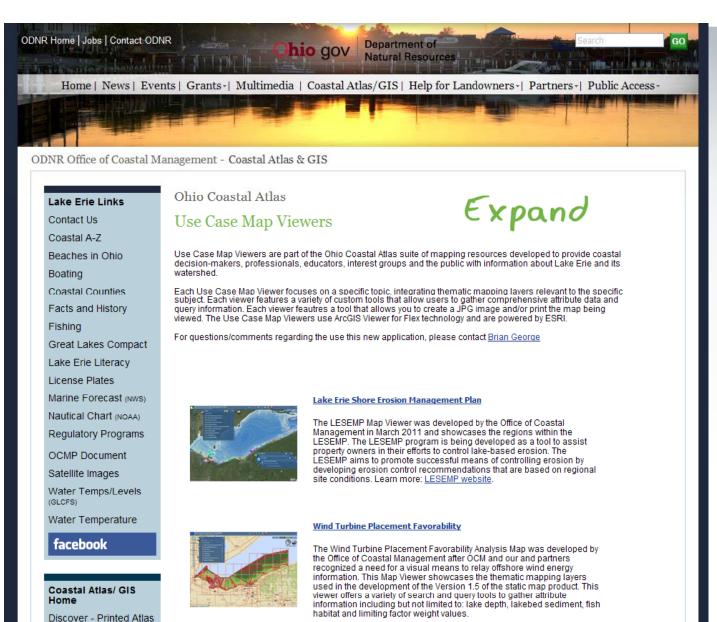
GIS Specialist University of Wisconsin Sea Grant Institute

### Coastal GeoTools 2011

Myrtle Beach, SC Monday, March 21, 2011

# **Great Lakes Coastal Atlases/GIS MN Coastal GIS** (35) Manitoulin Island **ON Conservation Authorities GIS WI Coastal Atlas** Michigan Wisconsin Milwaukee **NY Coastal Atlas** Chicago Pennsylvania **IN Lake Rim GIS OH Coastal Atlas**

### **Ohio Coastal Atlas**





- The 'grandfather' of coastal atlases in the Great Lakes region.
- Started as a book, widely distributed as a CD, and has evolved into a sophisticated coastal web atlas.
- Now includes several innovative "use case map viewers," focusing on wind turbine placement, shore erosion, public access, and boating.

http://ohiodnr.com/LakeErie/Maps/tabid/19562/Default.aspx

### **Wisconsin Coastal Atlas**





#### Home

The Wisconsin Coastal Atlas is a new initiative to provide accidence decision-making about the Great Lakes. It provides a web-b presents, and shares distributed sources of geospatial data data infrastructure" for Wisconsin. The initial focus of the at open architecture that allows addition of new tools and comframework for the atlas, the project also tackles important r to effectively build and link coastal web atlases.

Design of the Wisconsin Coastal Atlas is based on concepts refined through interaction with Wisconsin coastal science at organized into four useful sections: maps, search, tools, an provides customized perspectives related to specific coastal geospatial data through an interface that connects to distribute custodians. The atlas serves as a gateway to spatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means to learn more about coastal geospatial decision management and provides a means of the provides and provi

- Builds on UW Sea Grant-funded coastal GIS activities initiated in 1994.
- Modeled after the Oregon Coastal Atlas.
- Initial focus on coastal hazards.
- Project addresses the research needed to build and link coastal web atlases.
- Wisconsin's first coastal management fellow is helping build spatial decision support tools off the atlas data infrastructure.

http://wicoastalatlas.net/

# **ICAN-Great Lakes Meeting**



- Pyle Center Madison, WI September 13-15, 2010
  - 52 attended, every Great Lakes state/province represented
  - funding support from NOAA CSC and USGS WI Water Sci Center
- Showcase the impacts of mature CWAs
  - Oregon, Washington, California, Virginia, Maryland, Ohio
- Explore emerging use cases for networked CWAs
  - coastal and marine spatial planning, climate adaptation, water quality, and evaluating Great Lakes restoration
- Describe how CWAs relate to broader initiatives
  - Digital Coast, the Integrated Ocean Observing System, and the Open Geospatial Consortium-Interoperability Program
- Hands-on Training: Creating Robust Web Services and Catalogs for Coastal Web Atlases

http://www.aqua.wisc.edu/ican/

## **Great Lakes Context for CMSP**



- Lead Agency
  - Council of Great Lakes Governors
  - David Naftzger, Executive Director (GL rep to NOC-GCC)
- The Great Lakes are in a somewhat different position relative to other regions
  - Freshwater system, Bi-national resource
  - States own the lakebeds to the international border
- Existing Plans and Partnerships
  - The Great Lakes Regional Collaboration established the region's consensus strategy for restoration and protection. There is broad stakeholder support for the strategy.
  - The Great Lake Restoration Initiative provides funding to accelerate implementation of the strategy.

## **Great Lakes Context for CMSP**

 The proposal from the Great Lakes region to the Regional Ocean Partnership FFO in December seeks funding to update the restoration strategy and better mesh it with the nine priorities of the Interagency Ocean Policy Task Force.



# **GLIN GIS Clearinghouse**



#### Maps and GIS Topics



#### Great Lakes GIS Data

By Topic By Geography By Organization By Upload Date

>> Publish Spatial Data

#### Map Explorer

Lake Huron Lake Ontario Lake Michigan Lake Erie Lake Superior

Lake St. Clair
>> Build Your Own Map

#### Map Gallery

Images to Download Other Images

#### Connect

GLIN GIS FAQ Feedback/Contact Links/Resources

#### Regional GIS Data by Upload Date

Welcome, quest [login] [register]

#### About

These data are sorted by their date of upload and are available in many formats including <u>OGC WMS</u> and <u>WFS</u> web services, in addition to <u>PDF</u>, <u>KML</u> (Google Earth), <u>SHP</u>, and <u>GML</u> formats. Layers are accompanied by <u>FGDC-compliant metadata</u> and are ingested into <u>Geospatial Onestop</u>. For more, please see the <u>GLIN GIS FAQ</u>

#### lake\_erie\_streams\_with\_str\_order (NRRI)

Lake Erie streams with stream order delineated from elevation

<u>Link | Map Preview | Link | Metadata (.html) | Metadata (.btt) | Metadata (.xml)</u>

GeoRSS | PNG | PDF | GML | SVG | JSON | Shapefile (.shp) | Google Earth (.kmz)

#### lake erie watersheds (NRRI)

Coastal Watersheds of Lake Erie delineated from elevation data

<u>Link | Map Preview | Link | Metadata (.html) | Metadata (.btt) | Metadata (.xml)</u>

<u>GeoRSS | PNG | PDF | GML | SVG | JSON | Shapefile (.shp) | Google Earth (.kmz)</u>

Daily\_Great\_Lakes (UW - ERSC) (UW - SSEC)

Daily-updated MODIS image for the Great Lakes

Link | Image Preview | GeoTiff | JPEG | KML | PDF | PNG

#### gl\_air\_toxics\_inventory\_1999 (GLC)

Great Lakes Regional Toxic Air Emissions Inventory - 1999

<u>Link | Map Preview | Link | Metadata (.html) | Metadata (.txt) | Metadata (.xml)</u>

<u>GeoRSS | PNG | PDF | GML | SVG | JSON | Shapefile (.shp) | Google Earth (.kmz)</u>

- Circa 2006-07
- Based on GeoServer
- Demonstrated that KML is 10 times more popular for download than SHP
- Allows users to upload geospatial data
- Needs more promotion!

http://gis.glin.net/

# **GLIN Map Viewer**

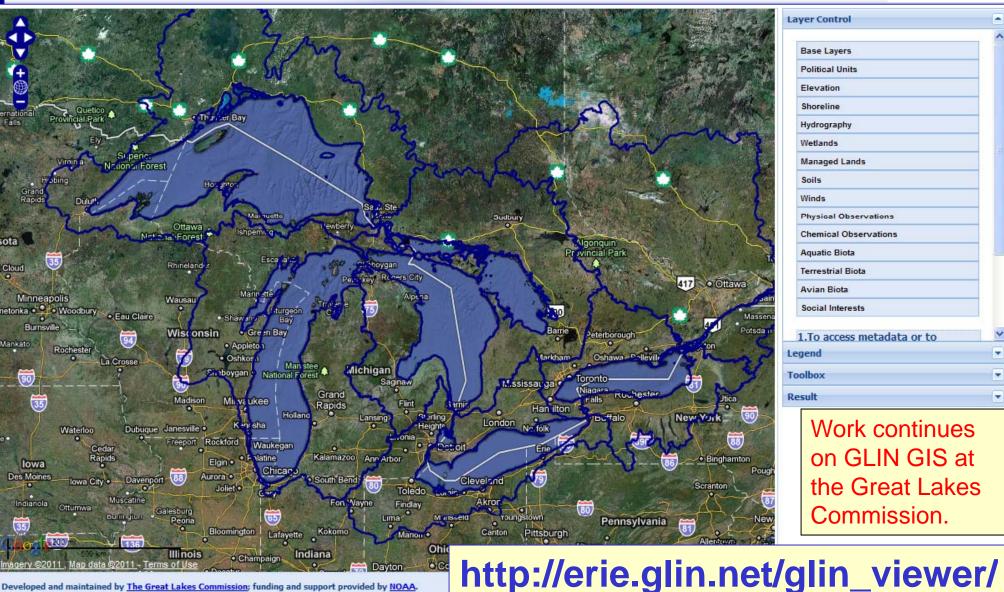
Developed and maintained by The Great Lakes Commission; funding and support provided by NOAA.





Great Lakes Maps & GIS





# Great Lakes GIS – IFR, U of M





Institute For Fisheries Research University of Michigan Michigan DNR

#### A Geographic Information System for Great Lakes Aquatic Habitat

- GLGIS Home
- O LEGIS
- O LMGIS
- O LHGIS
- O LOGIS
- O LSGIS
- Classifications
- O GIS Help
- O Links
- Contacts





<u>What's New - Project Background - Using the GLGIS - GLGIS Project Structure</u>

Partners

How do I get data?

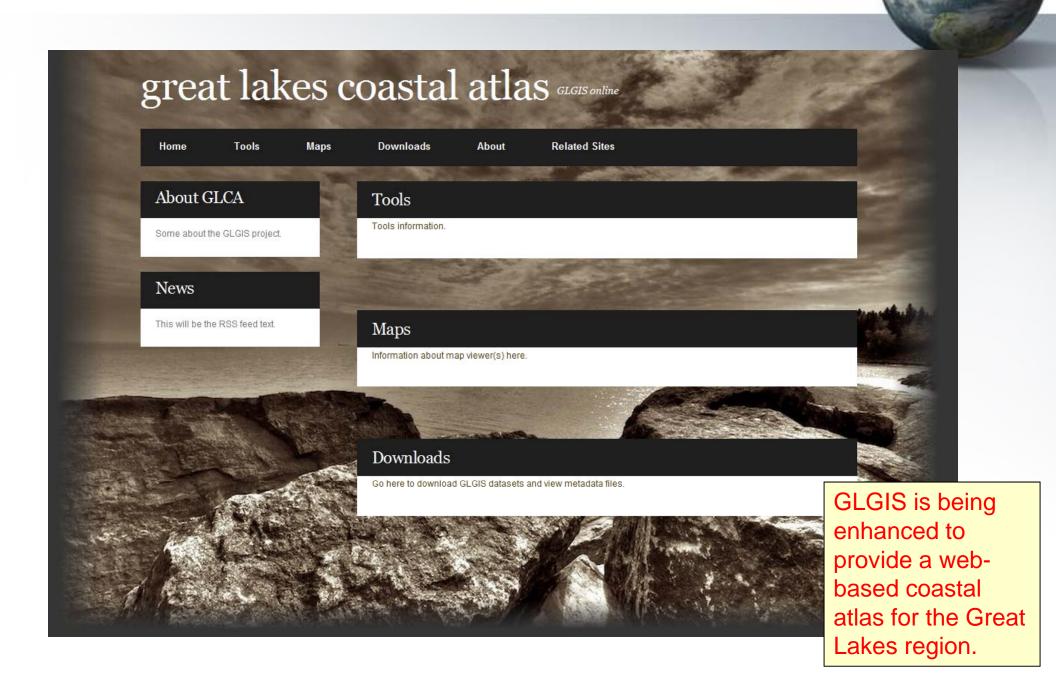
For information on GLINDA-disseminated Internet distribution, click here.



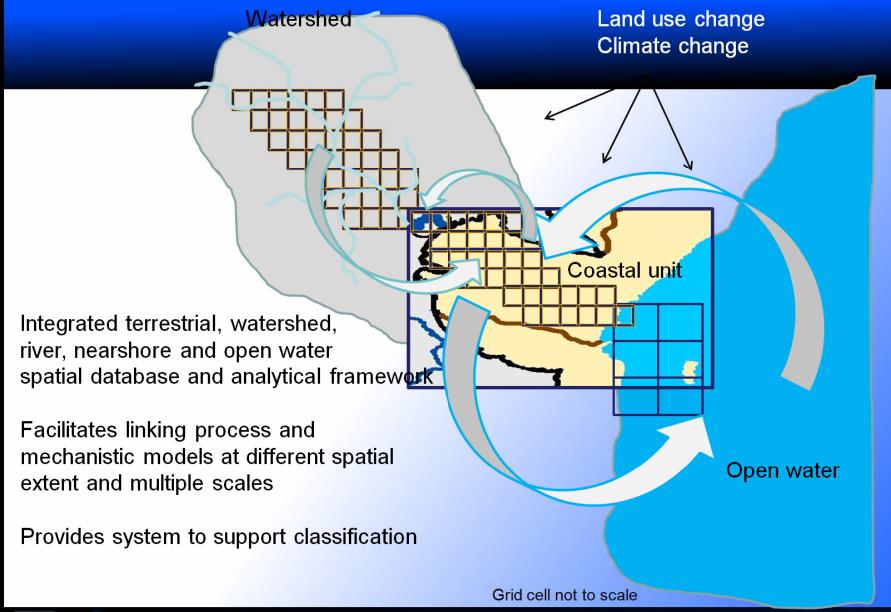
- Focus on providing GIS data to support fisheries management.
- Provides seamless, standardized, GIS-based map inventories and databases to inform policy, management and science inquiry.

http://www.glfc.org/glgis/

# **Enhancing the Great Lakes GIS**



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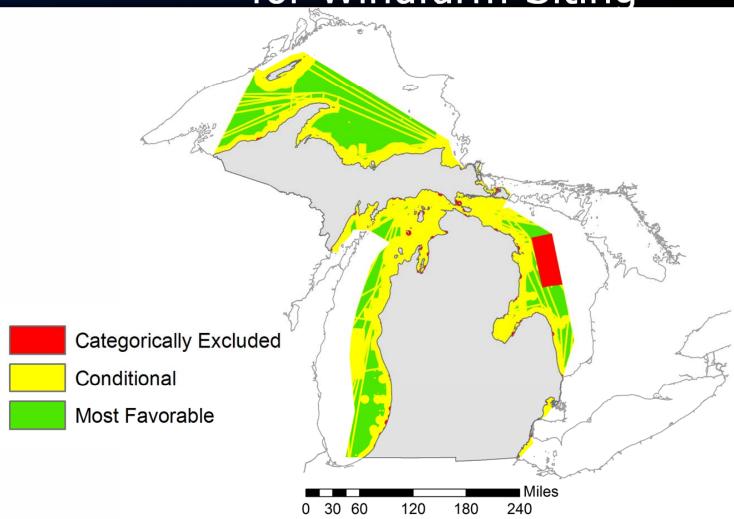




# **Enhancing the Great Lakes GIS**







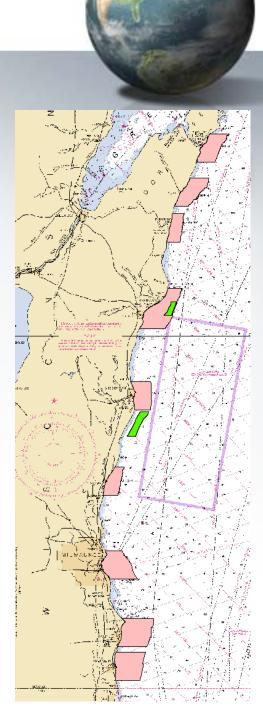
The Lakebed
Alteration
Decision Support
Tool is being
expanded to
serve coastal
waters of all Great
Lakes states, and
will be available
online through the
Great Lakes
Coastal Atlas.





# **My Thoughts - CMSP**

- Advancing CMSP in the Great Lakes will require a participatory process that matches or exceeds that used to build the Great Lakes Regional Collaboration strategy.
- Apply geospatial technologies to reduce existing conflicts associated with use of the lakes. Effectively tell the stories of the benefits from these applications.
  - An example: mapping to reduce the conflict between trap nets and recreational fishing
- Don't describe CMSP in the Great Lakes as "water zoning" or "geo-regulation"



# **My Thoughts - CWA**

...based on a Jeffersonian model of democracy

- Create a Great Lakes Coastal Atlas Network.
  - Capture the audience of the Great Lakes Regional Data Exchange with the agenda of the West Coast atlas workshops
- Promote a "bottom-up" approach to Great Lakes GIS that strengthens existing efforts.
  - Great Lakes Information Network GIS, GLIN Labs, Great Lakes
     GIS, Great Lakes Observing System (GLOS), GLERL, etc.
- Provide technical assistance to make existing coastal web mapping sites fully interoperable.
- Develop use cases for networked coastal atlases.
- Promote Great Lakes mapping mashups.
  - Teach users and managers of the Great Lakes how to build their own web mapping applications

http://www.greatlakesmashups.net/

